

Item: 6.6

Report to: NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board

Date of Meeting: Friday 26 November 2021

Title of Report: Controlled Drugs Annual Report 2020-21

Presented by: Kevin McCorry, Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist, NECS

Author: Kevin McCorry, Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist, NECS

STATUS OF THE REPORT:

To approve	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	To endorse	<input type="checkbox"/>
To ratify	<input type="checkbox"/>	To discuss	<input type="checkbox"/>
To consider	<input type="checkbox"/>	For information	<input type="checkbox"/>
To note	<input type="checkbox"/>		

PURPOSE OF REPORT:

The purpose of this report is to update the NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board on the NHS England Single Operating Model for Controlled Drugs at a local level. This report has already been noted via the CCG Quality and Performance Committee in October 2021.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

- a That NHS Hull CCG Board be assured that the responsibilities as outlined within the Memorandum of Understanding are being delivered.
- b That the NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board notes the report relating to the prescribing of Controlled Drugs in NHS Hull CCG.

REPORT EXEMPT FROM PUBLIC DISCLOSURE

No Yes

If yes, detail grounds for exemption

CCG STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE

Objective 8 - Delivery of Statutory Duties.

Short summary as to how the report links to the CCG's strategic objectives

This report is to update the NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board and provide assurances on the NHS England Single Operating Model for Controlled Drugs at a local level.

IMPLICATIONS:

Finance	As per paper
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HR	None
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Quality	As per paper
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Safety	As per paper
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ENGAGEMENT:

NHS England Area Team and the Local Intelligence Network (LIN); GP Practices, Hull and East Riding Prescribing Committee, Humber Teaching NHS Foundation Trust, Hull University Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust, and City Health Care Partnership.

LEGAL ISSUES: (Summarise key legal issues / legislation relevant to the report)

NHS England Single Operating Model for Controlled Drugs 2013
Misuse of Drugs Act 1971
Misuse of Drugs Regulations 2001 (and subsequent amendment)
Department of Health Guidance (2006)
Human Medicines Regulations 2012 and amended 2013

EQUALITY AND DIVERSITY ISSUES: (summary of impact, if any, of CCG's duty to promote equality and diversity based on Equality Impact Analysis (EIA). **All** reports relating to new services, changes to existing services or CCG strategies / policies **must** have a valid EIA and will not be received by the Committee if this is not appended to the report)

	Tick relevant box
An Equality Impact Analysis/Assessment is not required for this report.	✓
An Equality Impact Analysis/Assessment has been completed and approved by the lead Director for Equality and Diversity. As a result of performing the analysis/assessment there are no actions arising from the analysis/assessment.	
An Equality Impact Analysis/Assessment has been completed and there are actions arising from the analysis/assessment and these are included in section xx in the enclosed report.	

THE NHS CONSTITUTION: (How the report supports the NHS Constitution)

The report supports the delivery of the NHS Constitution as the commissioning of primary care services will aid in the delivery of the following principles, rights and NHS pledges:

- 1) The NHS aspires to the highest standards of excellence and professionalism
- 2) NHS works across organisational boundaries and in partnership with other organisations in the interests of patients
- 3) Quality of care
- 4) You have the right to expect NHS organisations to monitor, and make efforts to improve, the quality of healthcare they commission or provide.

CCG CONTROLLED DRUGS – 2020-21 ANNUAL REPORT

1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this report is to update the NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board on the NHS England Single Operating Model for Controlled Drugs at a local level. This report has already been noted via the CCG Quality and Performance Committee in October 2021.

2. BACKGROUND

The Memorandum of Understanding outlines the responsibilities of NHS England/Area Team and the CCG. Each year the NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board receives an update to provide the CCG with a summary of the work undertaken in the previous year and assurance that each of the CCG's responsibilities has been delivered with the support of the North of England Commissioning Support (NECS) Medicines Optimisation Team through engagement with NHS England Area Team and the Local Intelligence Network (LIN).

3. INFORMATION

Responsibilities of NHS Hull CCG for the safe use of Controlled Drugs

NHS Hull CCG Responsibilities	Actions continuing during 2020-21
Name an individual as CD Lead to act as a focal point for liaison with the NHSE-YH lead CDAO in relation to the safe use and management of CDs.	Clare Linley, Director of Quality & Clinical Governance/Executive Nurse was the Lead for Controlled Drugs for Hull CCG until July 2021 and Deborah Lowe, Interim Director of Quality and Clinical Governance / Lead Nurse
Ensure the CCG, its governing body and member practices are aware of who represents them on Local Intelligence Network (LIN) and how and when to raise concerns.	A North of England Commissioning Support (NECS) Senior Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist or Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist or Locality Pharmacist represents the CCG on the Yorkshire and Humber LIN. The electronic NHS England Controlled Drug Reporting Tool has been communicated via CCG communications and has also been to the CCG Council of Members meeting to raise awareness in previous years.
Play an active part in the LIN sharing intelligence as appropriate and taking action to improve the safe use of CDs.	Controlled Drug alerts and learnings from the LIN have been circulated to all GP practices. Where a need for learning is identified the NECS Senior Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist or Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist or Locality Pharmacist and CCG CD Lead will agree a process for sharing the learning across the CCG based on the individual incident.
Follow guidance regarding recording and sharing intelligence with respect to well-founded concerns reported to any officer of the CCG including sharing with a responsible body.	All CD incidents reported via the Hull Datix system are reviewed by the NECS Medicines Optimisation team in conjunction with the CCG Quality Team. 1 CD incident was reported directly to the CCG via the DATIX system.

NHS Hull CCG Responsibilities	Actions continuing during 2020-21
Report Serious Incidents in line with guidance and Serious Incident policy.	No Serious Incidents have been reported
Take part in incident panels where appropriate as agreed with the NHSE-YH CDAO.	No incident panels to date but should this be necessary this would be communicated to the CCG by the NECS Senior Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist or Medicines Optimisation Pharmacist or Locality Pharmacist.
Participate in a system for learning from CD incidents and sharing this learning.	Learning is circulated across the Yorkshire & Humber region via the LIN.
Practice and prescriber level analysis of CD prescribing trends and investigation of outliers in line with assuring appropriate, safe and effective prescribing within the CCG. Report concerns to NHSE-YH CDAO as appropriate.	The NECS Medicines Optimisation Team monitors prescribing of CDs issued by GP practices/prescribers in the primary care setting via the PrescQIPP information.
Bring concerns about the safe use of CDs by other healthcare providers to the attention of the LIN or NHSE-NYH CDAO in line with intelligence sharing agreement.	Accountable Officers from local healthcare providers attend the six-monthly LIN including HUTH, Humber and CHCP. All providers report incidents directly to the NHS England Y&H Area Team. The annual or biannual controlled drug reports from HUTH; CHCP; Humber are reviewed via CCG contracting/Quality meetings to provide assurances on controlled drug processes for the Hull CCG providers.
Alert NHSE-NYH CDAO of intelligence received regarding premises used in connection with the management or use of CDs which is not subject to inspection by other regulatory bodies.	No premises identified.
Support NHSE-NYH CDAO in ensuring adequate steps are taken to protect patients and the public if there are concerns about inappropriate or unsafe use of CDs by a person who is not providing services for any designated body, but who provides services in the LIN area.	None identified.

Controlled Drug Prescribing Data 2020/2021

This is based on prescribing data sourced via PrescQIPP using data from NHS Business Services Authority (BSA). Data is presented collectively for April 2020 to March 2021.

Summary points

- All controlled drug schedules - Hull CCG has the 5th highest out of 6 CCGs re: 2020/2021 cost per 1000 patients in the Integrated Care System (ICS) (Figure 1). It should be noted that Hull CCG has the highest reduction in cost per 1000 patients and items in the ICS year on year.
- Schedule 2 - Hull CCG has the 5th highest out of 6 CCGs re: 2020/2021 cost per 1000 patients in the ICS (Figure 2).
- Schedule 2 injectables - Hull CCG has the 6th highest out of 6 CCGs re: 2020/2021 cost per 1000 patients in the ICS (Figure 3).
- Schedule 3 - Hull has the 6th highest out of 6 CCGs re: 2020/2021 cost per 1000 patients in the ICS (Figure 4).
- Schedule 4 - Hull CCG has the lowest out of 6 CCGs re: 2020/2021 cost per 1000 patients in the ICS (Figure 5).
- Schedule 5 - Hull CCG has the 2nd highest out of 6 CCGs re: 2020/2021 cost per 1000 patients in the ICS (Figure 6).
- All controlled drug schedules – GP practices – Ranked in decreasing cost per 1000 patients: Note due to practice mergers during 2019/20 and 2020/2021 some practices are showing significant increases and decreases but this is due to these mergers (Figure 7).

Actions to address controlled drug items growth and cost growth

- 1) Analgesia is a key therapeutic area which is included in the CCG Medicines Optimisation Work Plan in the 2021/2022 work plan. Historical prescribing behaviours and greater use of oxycodone, fentanyl patches and buprenorphine patches has led to the CCG being high cost per population-controlled drug prescribing. Changing or titrating patients to other opioid options and dealing with the dependence issues created from continual opioid prescribing will not be easy and is likely to require significant extra resources to tackle.
- 2) An opioid prescribing volume indicator was introduced as part of the 2019/2020 GP practice enhanced service - Extended Medicines Management Scheme; with the aim to reduce the volume of opioids prescribed in Hull CCG. This prescribing indicator will continue into 2021/2022.
- 3) A hypnotics and anxiolytic prescribing volume indicator was introduced as part of the 2020/2021 GP practice enhanced service - Extended Medicines Management Scheme with the aim to reduce the volume of hypnotics and anxiolytic prescribed in Hull CCG (schedule 3 controlled drugs). This prescribing indicator will continue into 2021/2022.
- 4) The CCG introduced the implementation and delivery of the Campaign to Reduce Opioid Prescribing (CROP) project in 2019/2020 and this project continued into 2020/2021 (this has been to a Council of Members meeting). The Campaign to Reduce Opioid Prescribing project was originally designed to assist general practices across West Yorkshire with opioid deprescribing to improve patient care and safety across the region. CROP involves education; audit and tools to support deprescribing and review for GP practices.
- 5) Network Contract Directed Enhanced Service Specification in 2021/2022 – Structured medication review (SMR) and Medicines Optimisation Service. This specification outlines how each Primary Care Network (PCN) will identify and prioritise patients who would benefit from a SMR; one of the cohorts of patients to include for SMRs is 'using one or more potentially addictive medications from the following groups: opioids; gabapentinoids; benzodiazepines; and z-drugs'.

All controlled drug schedules

Figure 1

Commissioner	Total Items Last Year	Items per 1,000 patients last year	Total Items This Year	Items per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Items	Total Act Cost Last Year	Cost per 1,000 patients last year	Total Act Cost This Year	Cost per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Cost
NHS EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE CCG	466,776	1,520	449,443	1,464	-4%	£3,756,998	£12,236	£3,638,966	£11,852	-3%
NHS HULL CCG	534,849	1,765	509,720	1,682	-5%	£3,699,934	£12,210	£3,599,467	£11,879	-3%
NHS NORTH EAST LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	259,098	1,521	254,471	1,494	-2%	£1,582,383	£9,290	£1,617,995	£9,499	2%
NHS NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	299,703	1,647	288,888	1,588	-4%	£2,294,162	£12,611	£2,309,892	£12,697	1%
NHS NORTH YORKSHIRE CCG	588,848	1,365	577,656	1,339	-2%	£4,629,934	£10,732	£4,705,790	£10,908	2%
NHS VALE OF YORK CCG	367,547	1,009	360,636	990	-2%	£3,280,892	£9,004	£3,369,633	£9,248	3%
Total	2,516,821	8,828	2,440,814	8,557	-3%	£19,244,303	£66,083	£19,241,742	£66,082	0%

Schedule 2

Figure 2

Commissioner	Total Items Last Year	Items per 1,000 patients last year	Total Items This Year	Items per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Items	Total Act Cost Last Year	Cost per 1,000 patients last year	Total Act Cost This Year	Cost per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Cost
NHS EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE CCG	64,859	211	57,122	186	-12%	£1,194,400	£3,890	£985,669	£3,210	-17%
NHS HULL CCG	103,439	341	93,327	308	-10%	£1,250,815	£4,128	£1,087,989	£3,590	-13%
NHS NORTH EAST LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	28,814	169	26,059	153	-10%	£479,065	£2,813	£419,628	£2,464	-12%
NHS NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	31,442	173	28,346	156	-10%	£809,292	£4,449	£696,719	£3,830	-14%
NHS NORTH YORKSHIRE CCG	60,843	141	58,989	137	-3%	£1,248,032	£2,893	£1,155,652	£2,679	-7%
NHS VALE OF YORK CCG	39,054	107	39,212	108	0%	£936,318	£2,570	£920,922	£2,527	-2%
Total	328,451	1,143	303,055	1,047	-8%	£5,917,920	£20,742	£5,266,580	£18,301	-11%

Schedule 2 Injectables

Figure 3

Commissioner	Total Items Last Year	Items per 1,000 patients last year	Total Items This Year	Items per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Items	Total Act Cost Last Year	Cost per 1,000 patients last year	Total Act Cost This Year	Cost per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Cost
NHS EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE CCG	2,278	7	2,664	9	17%	£61,222	£199	£52,379	£171	-14%
NHS HULL CCG	1,280	4	2,065	7	61%	£52,222	£172	£57,957	£191	11%
NHS NORTH EAST LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	1,226	7	1,269	7	4%	£17,460	£103	£19,289	£113	10%
NHS NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	937	5	982	5	5%	£22,155	£122	£17,948	£99	-19%
NHS NORTH YORKSHIRE CCG	2,502	6	3,427	8	37%	£97,685	£227	£77,639	£180	-21%
NHS VALE OF YORK CCG	1,726	5	2,522	7	46%	£24,119	£66	£41,897	£115	74%
Total	9,949	35	12,929	43	30%	£274,864	£889	£267,109	£869	-3%

Schedule 3
Figure 4

Commissioner	Total Items Last Year	Items per 1,000 patients last year	Total Items This Year	Items per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Items	Total Act Cost Last Year	Cost per 1,000 patients last year	Total Act Cost This Year	Cost per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Cost
NHS EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE CCG	145,175	473	145,617	474	0%	£985,325	£3,209	£974,431	£3,174	-1%
NHS HULL CCG	174,113	575	171,591	566	-1%	£1,081,763	£3,570	£1,093,375	£3,608	1%
NHS NORTH EAST LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	77,540	455	79,508	467	3%	£339,758	£1,995	£346,529	£2,034	2%
NHS NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	97,524	536	97,628	537	0%	£482,564	£2,653	£500,253	£2,750	4%
NHS NORTH YORKSHIRE CCG	199,757	463	198,843	461	0%	£1,219,017	£2,826	£1,232,034	£2,856	1%
NHS VALE OF YORK CCG	140,219	385	137,174	376	-2%	£1,019,746	£2,799	£970,033	£2,662	-5%
Total	834,328	2,887	830,361	2,881	0%	£5,128,173	£17,051	£5,116,655	£17,084	0%

Schedule 4
Figure 5

Commissioner	Total Items Last Year	Items per 1,000 patients last year	Total Items This Year	Items per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Items	Total Act Cost Last Year	Cost per 1,000 patients last year	Total Act Cost This Year	Cost per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Cost
NHS EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE CCG	74,866	244	70,481	230	-6%	£578,109	£1,883	£574,610	£1,871	-1%
NHS HULL CCG	79,536	262	73,058	241	-8%	£526,674	£1,738	£484,763	£1,600	-8%
NHS NORTH EAST LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	42,619	250	39,044	229	-8%	£295,528	£1,735	£302,875	£1,778	2%
NHS NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	47,248	260	44,479	244	-6%	£367,074	£2,018	£352,093	£1,935	-4%
NHS NORTH YORKSHIRE CCG	98,535	228	93,596	217	-5%	£949,545	£2,201	£944,641	£2,190	-1%
NHS VALE OF YORK CCG	54,956	151	52,738	145	-4%	£661,756	£1,816	£676,822	£1,858	2%
Total	397,760	1,395	373,396	1,306	-6%	£3,378,686	£11,391	£3,335,804	£11,232	-1%

Schedule 5
Figure 6

Commissioner	Total Items Last Year	Items per 1,000 patients last year	Total Items This Year	Items per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Items	Total Act Cost Last Year	Cost per 1,000 patients last year	Total Act Cost This Year	Cost per 1,000 patients this year	% Growth in Cost
NHS EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE CCG	179,598	585	173,559	565	-3%	£937,943	£3,055	£1,051,877	£3,426	12%
NHS HULL CCG	176,481	582	169,679	560	-4%	£788,459	£2,602	£875,382	£2,889	11%
NHS NORTH EAST LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	108,899	639	108,591	638	0%	£450,573	£2,645	£529,675	£3,110	18%
NHS NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE CCG	122,552	674	117,453	646	-4%	£613,077	£3,370	£742,879	£4,083	21%
NHS NORTH YORKSHIRE CCG	227,211	527	222,801	516	-2%	£1,115,655	£2,586	£1,295,824	£3,004	16%
NHS VALE OF YORK CCG	131,592	361	128,990	354	-2%	£638,953	£1,753	£759,958	£2,086	19%
Total	946,333	3,368	921,073	3,279	-3%	£4,544,661	£16,011	£5,255,594	£18,597	16%

All controlled drug schedules – GP practices – Ranked in decreasing cost per 1000 patients: Note due to practice mergers during 2019/20 and 2020/21 some practices are showing significant increases and decreases but this is due to these mergers

Figure 7

Practice PLUS Code	Items per 1,000 patients		Items per 1,000 patients		% Growth in Items	Cost per 1,000 patients		Cost per 1,000 patients		% Growth in Cost
	Total Items Last Year	Total Items This Year	Total Items Last Year	Total Items This Year		Total Act Cost Last Year	Total Act Cost This Year	Total Act Cost Last Year	Total Act Cost This Year	
B81002 CHP LTD - BRANSHOLME	4,314	6,413	1,343	1,997	49%	£33,450	£56,830	10,416	17,696	70%
B81112 JAMES ALEXANDER FAMILY PRACTICE	14,901	15,431	1,839	1,904	4%	£116,548	£126,332	14,380	15,588	8%
B81054 CLIFTON HOUSE MEDICAL CENTRE	20,832	20,348	2,406	2,350	-2%	£128,451	£128,112	14,837	14,797	0%
B81040 DR JAD WEIR & PARTNERS	31,253	30,533	2,153	2,103	-2%	£193,343	£203,848	13,319	14,043	5%
B81008 EAST HULL FAMILY PRACTICE	57,457	57,035	1,897	1,883	-1%	£404,412	£403,724	13,353	13,330	0%
B81038 DR IA GALEA AND PARTNERS	14,756	13,479	1,965	1,795	-9%	£102,163	£97,143	13,606	12,937	-5%
B81018 ORCHARD 2000 GROUP	21,977	20,565	2,412	2,257	-6%	£112,180	£113,145	12,313	12,419	1%
B81011 KINGSTON HEALTH (HULL)	17,379	17,267	1,786	1,774	-1%	£119,179	£113,034	12,246	11,615	-5%
B81032 WILBERFORCE SURGERY	10,806	11,882	2,545	2,798	10%	£47,156	£46,841	11,104	11,030	-1%
B81075 HASTINGS MEDICAL CENTRE	5,130	6,065	1,423	1,682	18%	£27,796	£39,386	7,710	10,925	42%
B81119 GOODHEART SURGERY	9,308	9,842	1,712	1,810	6%	£46,291	£55,355	8,513	10,180	20%
B81047 WOLSELEY MEDICAL CENTRE	10,501	11,277	1,429	1,535	7%	£74,654	£74,603	10,162	10,155	0%
B81058 SYDENHAM GROUP PRACTICE	13,886	11,419	1,642	1,350	-18%	£95,176	£85,160	11,253	10,069	-11%
B81020 THE SUTTON MANOR SURGERY	11,546	10,432	1,569	1,417	-10%	£81,290	£72,823	11,045	9,895	-10%
B81675 HAXBY GROUP CALVERT & NEWINGTON	17,399	15,796	1,534	1,393	-9%	£116,648	£111,673	10,285	9,846	-4%
B81046 THE BRIDGE GROUP PRACTICE	15,016	14,848	1,777	1,758	-1%	£78,890	£80,746	9,338	9,558	2%
B81048 MODALITY PARTNERSHIP (HULL)	83,269	74,666	1,426	1,279	-10%	£631,569	£539,868	10,818	9,247	-15%
B81095 COOK BF	5,819	5,116	1,449	1,274	-12%	£36,513	£37,035	9,095	9,225	1%
B81017 KINGSTON MEDICAL GROUP	28,257	26,894	1,763	1,678	-5%	£145,938	£147,166	9,108	9,184	1%
B81616 DR GT HENDOW'S PRACTICE	3,877	3,825	1,421	1,402	-1%	£21,258	£24,113	7,790	8,836	13%
B81027 ST ANDREWS SURGERY	18,023	13,624	2,095	1,584	-24%	£93,374	£75,791	10,856	8,812	-19%
B81631 DRS RAUT AND THOUFEEQ	9,574	9,124	2,055	1,958	-5%	£38,819	£40,147	8,331	8,616	3%
B81688 DR KV GOPAL'S PRACTICE	3,889	2,706	1,917	1,334	-30%	£24,795	£17,118	12,219	8,436	-31%
B81635 LAURBEL SURGERY	3,564	3,842	1,031	1,111	8%	£25,876	£28,832	7,485	8,340	11%
B81052 PRINCES MEDICAL CENTRE	7,364	7,624	1,084	1,122	4%	£55,033	£54,879	8,101	8,078	0%
B81074 CITY HEALTH PRACTICE LTD	11,368	8,551	1,734	1,304	-25%	£71,491	£50,768	10,904	7,743	-29%
B81035 THE AVENUES MEDICAL CENTRE	9,946	9,098	1,435	1,313	-9%	£49,151	£52,860	7,092	7,627	8%
B81085 BURNBRAE MEDICAL PRACTICE	4,304	4,454	915	947	3%	£37,151	£35,853	7,900	7,624	-3%
B81097 DELTA HEALTHCARE	2,232	2,360	799	845	6%	£17,390	£18,956	6,224	6,785	9%
Y02747 HAXBY GROUP HULL	13,180	12,545	932	887	-5%	£98,649	£88,511	6,977	6,260	-10%
B81645 EAST PARK PRACTICE	5,403	5,102	1,347	1,272	-6%	£23,718	£24,139	5,914	6,019	2%
B81104 NAYAR JK	1,384	1,884	196	266	36%	£8,985	£13,296	1,270	1,880	48%
B81066 DR GM CHOWDHURY'S PRACTICE	1,623	0			-100%	£9,114	£0			-100%
B81080 DR GS MALCZEWSKI'S PRACTICE	490	0			-100%	£4,742	£0			-100%

Note: due to practice mergers during 2019/20 and 2020/2021 some practices are showing significant increases and decreases but this is due to these mergers.

4. RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended:

- a) That NHS Hull CCG Board be assured that the responsibilities as outlined within the Memorandum of Understanding are being delivered.
- b) That the NHS Hull Clinical Commissioning Group Board notes the report relating to the prescribing of Controlled Drugs in NHS Hull CCG.

Glossary of Terms

CD - Controlled Drug (Named in Schedule 2 or 3 of the Misuse of Drugs Regulations 2001)

CDAO - Controlled Drugs Accountable Officer

LIN – Local Intelligence Network

NECS – North of England Commissioning Support